Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***The Golden Age of Athens Study Guide***

1. Why did Athens need to be rebuilt? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who was the leader of Athens that rebuilt the city? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The public buildings in Athens were huge and made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

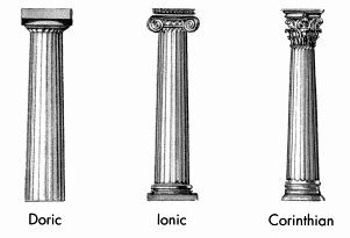
4. The Parthenon was built to honor the goddess \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Delphi was a priestess whose words were believed to come from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Greeks thought their gods and goddess lived on top of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. Doric columns are known for their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ look, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ columns have scrolls at the top, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ columns are very fancy, often with flowers and leaves at the top.

8. Label the following sculptures



9. Greek sculptors loved to create statues in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ poses.

10. Color in the part of the temple that is the pediment.

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a philosopher who is known for asking many questions. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Method is named for him, which is a form of dialogue that involves questioning and answering.

12. The Greeks valued sports, which shows that they valued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

13. Actors wore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in ancient Greek theater, which not only allowed men to portray women’s roles, but showed emotion to the audience.

14. The main purpose of a Greek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to help understand the play.

15. The word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comes from Greek words meaning "love of wisdom.”

16. The Greeks agreed every four years to stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a brief period, so that they can let athletes go to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.